



Calculation of CO₂ emissions for container transport from Bremerhaven to Kalundborg by different transport routes

1st March 2024



Introduction

On behalf of Kalundborg Harbor this report contains calculations of CO₂ emissions for a container transport from Bremerhaven to Kalundborg, Tåstrup, Slagelse, Køge, Vordingborg and Frederikssund by two different routes:

- Direct sea transport from Bremerhaven to Kalundborg via the Kieler Canal
- Sea transport from Bremerhaven to Copenhagen via the Kieler Canal, through the Great Belt and along the north coast of Sealand to Øresund

Transport to Slagelse, Tåstrup, Køge, Vordingborg and Frederikssund is carried out by truck of three different sizes, i.e. 1, 2 and 3 TEU per truck.

Ship and engine characteristics

The sea transport is carried out by a large feeder vessel of 2000 TEU having following main dimensions:

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Length between pp: | 207.2 m |
| Breadth: | 27.8 m |
| Max. draught: | 10.5 m |
| Draught at 70 % Dw (allowable draught in Kieler Canal = 9.5 m): | 9.2 m |
| Max. service speed: | 19.5 knots |
| Service speed in open sea | 17 and 19 knots |
| Max. service speed in the Kieler Canal | 8 knots |

The general ship characteristics are shown on page 5 while the main engine characteristics are shown on page 6 together with the sailing distances which have been calculated by using the following web page:

<https://sea-distances.org/advanced>

Calculations of the emissions have been carried by the generic so-called ship design model SHIP-DESMO developed at The Technical University of Denmark (DTU). Emissions of trucks have been carried out by the so-called TEMA model developed by The Danish Ministry of Transport.

On page 7 is shown the actual sailing condition assuming an average deadweight utilization of 70 %, which is often the average loading of a container ship.



On page 8 - 11 are shown the emissions for the container ship and the truck respectively. Calculations have been carried out for three truck types: 1) truck with only one container, 2) truck with 2 containers and finally 3) truck (module truck) loaded with 3 containers.

The specific emissions (emissions per transport unit) have been combined with the actual sailing distances and truck driving distances for the different transport scenarios for a container (one TEU) transported from Bremerhaven to Kalundborg, Slagelse, Køge, Vordingborg, Frederikssund and Tåstrup respectively, assuming 1 hour idling in Nordhavn and 10 minutes idling in Kalundborg. These CO₂ emissions are summed up on page 12 - 14, and the final results are as follows:

Ship speed = 17 knots

| SHIP SPEED = 17 knots | | | 1 TEU per truck | 2 TEU per truck | 3 TEU per truck |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---|---|---|
| From | To | Harbor | CO ₂ emissions in kg per TEU | CO ₂ emissions in kg per TEU | CO ₂ emissions in kg per TEU |
| Bremerhaven | Tåstrup | via Kalundborg | 131 | 103 | 92 |
| Bremerhaven | Slagelse | via Kalundborg | 86 | 74 | 69 |
| Bremerhaven | Kalundborg | via Kalundborg | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| Bremerhaven | Køge | via Kalundborg | 146 | 113 | 100 |
| Bremerhaven | Vordingborg | via Kalundborg | 147 | 114 | 100 |
| Bremerhaven | Frederikssund | via Kalundborg | 126 | 100 | 90 |
| Bremerhaven | Kalundborg | via Copenhagen | 203 | 166 | 150 |
| Bremerhaven | Tåstrup | via Copenhagen | 123 | 114 | 110 |
| Bremerhaven | Slagelse | via Copenhagen | 202 | 165 | 150 |
| Bremerhaven | Køge | via Copenhagen | 152 | 132 | 124 |
| Bremerhaven | Vordingborg | via Copenhagen | 204 | 166 | 151 |
| Bremerhaven | Frederikssund | via Copenhagen | 161 | 138 | 129 |



In order to explore the sensitivity of the ship speed on the final results/conclusion, calculations have also been carried out with a ship speed of 19 knots, which are given in following table. It is seen that the overall conclusion is still the same, i.e. only a marginal influence of the ship speed is observed on the overall result.

| SHIP SPEED = 19 knots | | | 1 TEU per truck | 2 TEU per truck | 3 TEU per truck |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---|---|---|
| From | To | Harbor | CO ₂ emissions in kg per TEU | CO ₂ emissions in kg per TEU | CO ₂ emissions in kg per TEU |
| Bremerhaven | Tåstrup | via Kalundborg | 142 | 114 | 103 |
| Bremerhaven | Slagelse | via Kalundborg | 97 | 85 | 80 |
| Bremerhaven | Kalundborg | via Kalundborg | 62 | 62 | 62 |
| Bremerhaven | Køge | via Kalundborg | 157 | 124 | 110 |
| Bremerhaven | Vordingborg | via Kalundborg | 158 | 124 | 111 |
| Bremerhaven | Frederikssund | via Kalundborg | 137 | 111 | 100 |
| Bremerhaven | Kalundborg | via Copenhagen | 221 | 183 | 168 |
| Bremerhaven | Tåstrup | via Copenhagen | 141 | 131 | 127 |
| Bremerhaven | Slagelse | via Copenhagen | 220 | 183 | 168 |
| Bremerhaven | Køge | via Copenhagen | 169 | 150 | 142 |
| Bremerhaven | Vordingborg | via Copenhagen | 222 | 184 | 169 |
| Bremerhaven | Frederikssund | via Copenhagen | 178 | 156 | 147 |



| Ship data (container ship) | Units | Default values | Alternative 1 | Alternative 2 |
|---|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Container capacity | TEU | 2000 | 2000 | 2000 |
| Panamax breadth = 32.2 m (0 = NO, 1 = yes) | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Feeder ship - type 1 (<2900 TEU) - Panamax - type 2 (2900 - 5300 TEU) or Post Panamax - type 3 (>3500 TEU - B < 49 m) - Post Panamax - type 4 (>14000 TEU - B > 49 m) | (-) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Elongation in percent | % | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Length between pp | m | 175.90 | 175.90 | 175.90 |
| Length in waterline incl. bulbous bow (= 1.01 Lpp) | m | 177.66 | 177.66 | 177.66 |
| Length over all | m | 186.86 | 186.86 | 186.86 |
| Breadth mld. | m | 27.80 | 27.80 | 27.80 |
| Depth | m | 15.21 | 15.21 | 15.21 |
| Design draught | m | 9.90 | 9.90 | 9.90 |
| Maximum draught | m | 10.48 | 10.48 | 10.48 |
| Maximum draught - design draught | m | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.57 |
| Design deadweight/Maximum deadweight | % | 91 | 91 | 91 |
| Design deadweight | tons | 23924 | 23924 | 23924 |
| Maximum deadweight | tons | 26375 | 26375 | 26375 |
| Design deadweight/Maximum deadweight | pct. | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.7 |
| Maximum deadweight/TEU | tons/TEU | 13.19 | 13.19 | 13.19 |
| Lightweight coefficient | t/m ³ | 0.121 | 0.121 | 0.121 |
| Steel weight correction | % | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lightweight | tons | 8981 | 8981 | 8981 |
| Steel weight | tons | 6724 | 6724 | 6724 |
| Displacement at design draught | tons | 32905 | 32905 | 32905 |
| Displacement at maximum draught | tons | 35356 | 35356 | 35356 |
| Block coefficient (based on Lpp) at design draught | - | 0.663 | 0.663 | 0.663 |
| Block coefficient (based on Lpp) at maximum draught | - | 0.673 | 0.673 | 0.673 |
| Lpp/Displ.vol. ^{1/3} at design draught | - | 5.53 | 5.53 | 5.53 |
| Lpp/Displ.vol. ^{1/3} at maximum draught | - | 5.40 | 5.40 | 5.40 |
| Midship section coefficient at design draught | - | 0.979 | 0.979 | 0.979 |
| Midship section coefficient at maximum draught | - | 0.980 | 0.980 | 0.980 |
| Prismatic coefficient at design draught | - | 0.677 | 0.677 | 0.677 |
| Prismatic coefficient at maximum draught | - | 0.687 | 0.687 | 0.687 |
| Waterplane area coefficient based on Lpp | - | 0.853 | 0.853 | 0.853 |
| Wetted surface at design draught | m ² | 6512 | 6512 | 6512 |
| Wetted surface at maximum draught | m ² | 6795 | 6795 | 6795 |
| Service speed at design draught | knots | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 |
| Service speed correction at design draught | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Froude Number at service speed | - | 0.240 | 0.240 | 0.240 |
| Scantling trial speed at 100 % deadweight at 75 % MCR | knots | 19.1 | 19.1 | 19.1 |
| Froude Number at 'reference speed' | - | 0.235 | 0.235 | 0.235 |



Engine characteristics

| ENGINE TYPE & TECHNOLOGY | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----|-----|-----|
| Main engine type (slow speed = 1, medium speed = 2) | (-) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Main engine service rating (for non derated engine only) | pct. MCR | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| Fuel type (HFO = 1, MD/GO = 2, LNG = 3, Dual fuel = 4) | - | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| SFOC at 75 % MCR in normal ME mode (If default press 1) | g/kW/hour | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| If normal tuning press 1 - if low load tuning press 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Sulphur content in heavy fuel (HFO) | pct. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Sulphur content in diesel oil or gas oil (DO/GO) | pct. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Derated 2 stroke main engine? (NO = 0, YES = 1) | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Fuel optimised main engine? (NO = 0, YES = 1) | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TIER 1, 2 or 3 engine? (1 - 3) | - | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Specify NOx reduction technology: <u>EGR (Exhaust Gas Recirculation) = 1, SCR (Selective Catalytic Reduction) = 2 or other technology = 3</u> | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Use of scrubbers if oil is used (NO = 0, YES=1) | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Sailing route lengths

| SEA-DISTANCES.ORG | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|
| | | Ports Distances | Voyage Calculator | Advertise | Contact us | | | | | | |
| Add port | | | | | | | | | | Create new route | |
| | # | Country, port | Speed, knots | Distance, miles | Days | | Costs | | Arrival | Departure | Actions |
| | | | | | at sea | in port | at sea | in port | | | |
| From | 1 | Germany, Bremerhaven GMT +1.0 | | | | | | | | 07 May 22 12:43 | |
| via | | Direct | 10 | 81 | 0.3 | | 0 | | | | |
| To | 2 | Germany, Brunsbüttel GMT +1.0 | | | | 0 | | 0 | 07 May 2022 19:55 | 07 May 2022 19:55 | |
| via | | Direct | 10 | 134 | 0.5 | | 0 | | | | |
| To | 3 | Germany, Kiel-Holtenau GMT +1.0 | | | | 0 | | 0 | 08 May 2022 00:43 | 08 May 2022 00:43 | |
| via | | Direct | 10 | 234 | 0.9 | | 0 | | | | |
| To | 4 | Denmark, Kalundborg GMT +1.0 | | | | 0 | | 0 | 08 May 2022 10:19 | 08 May 2022 10:19 | |
| via | | Direct | 10 | 349 | 1.4 | | 0 | | | | |
| To | 5 | Denmark, Copenhagen GMT +1.0 | | | | | | | 08 May 2022 22:19 | | |
| Total | | | | 349 | 1.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |



Actual sailing condition

| ACTUAL CONDITION | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Statistical payload/deadweight in full load condition | % | 67.4 | 67.4 | 67.4 |
| (Deadweight - payload)/max. deadweight | % | 32.6 | 32.6 | 32.6 |
| Cargo utilization (percentage of maximum TEU capacity) | % | 70.0 | 70.0 | 70.0 |
| Actual number of containers | TEU | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 |
| Actual average weight per container | t/TEU | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| Actual deadweight | tons | 21042 | 21042 | 21042 |
| Actual payload | tons | 12444 | 12444 | 12444 |
| Actual displacement | tons | 30023 | 30023 | 30023 |
| Waterplane area coefficient based on Lpp | - | 0.832 | 0.832 | 0.832 |
| Actual draught | m | 9.21 | 9.21 | 9.21 |
| Block coefficient at design draught | - | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.65 |
| Midship section coefficient at actual draught | - | 0.977 | 0.977 | 0.977 |
| Wetted surface at actual draught | m ² | 6171 | 6171 | 6171 |
| Service speed at actual draught | knots | 19.0 | 17.0 | 8.0 |
| Service allowance on resistance | % | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Beaufort No. | - | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Wind speed according to Beaufort No. | m/s | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| Significant wave height | m | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Short crested wave resistance (MEPC 71/INF.29, p. 20) | kN | 52 | 48 | 32 |
| Wind and wave resistance fraction of calm water resistance | pct. | 17.7 | 22.1 | 66.9 |
| Speed dependency exponent n (Power = constant V ⁿ) | - | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Necessary propulsion power at actual deadweight | kW | 13548 | 9307 | 1360 |
| Engine rating in actual condition (Cont. Service Rating = CSR) | % MCR | 77 | 53 | 8 |
| SFOC at CSR | g/kW/hour | 168.3 | 170.3 | 188.5 |
| Oil consumption per hour (auxiliary engines at sea) | t/hour | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 |
| Oil consumption per hour (auxiliary engines in harbor) | t/hour | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 |
| Oil consumption per hour (main engine) | t/hour | 2.28 | 1.58 | 0.26 |
| Oil consumption per hour (main and auxiliary engines at sea) | t/hour | 2.42 | 1.72 | 0.39 |



Emissions and energy demand (Container ship)

Default Alternative 1 Alternative 2

| | | | | |
|---|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| Capacity utilization (100 % ~ design condition) | % | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| Utilized number of containers | TEU | 1400 | 1400 | 1400 |
| Deadweight | tons | 21042 | 21042 | 21042 |
| Deadweight per container | dwt/TEU | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Draught | m | 9.21 | 9.21 | 9.21 |
| Ship speed | knots | 19.0 | 17.0 | 8.0 |

Energy demand

| | | | | |
|---|-----------|------|------|------|
| Energy demand per hour | GJ/hour | 103 | 73 | 17 |
| Energy demand per nautical mile | GJ/nm | 5.4 | 4.3 | 2.1 |
| Energy demand per TEU per nautical mile | MJ/TEU/nm | 3.88 | 3.09 | 1.49 |

Oil consumption

| | | | | |
|---|----------|------|------|------|
| Oil consumption per hour | t/hour | 2.42 | 1.72 | 0.39 |
| Oil consumption demand per nautical mile | kg/nm | 127 | 101 | 49 |
| Oil consumption per TEU per nautical mile | g/TEU/nm | 90.8 | 72.3 | 35.0 |

CO₂ emissions

| | | | | |
|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|
| CO ₂ emissions per hour | t/hour | 7.7 | 5.5 | 1.3 |
| CO ₂ emissions per nautical mile | kg/nm | 408 | 324 | 157 |
| CO ₂ emissions per TEU per nautical mile | g/TEU/nm | 291 | 232 | 112 |

NOx emissions

| | | | | |
|---|----------|------|------|------|
| NOx emissions per hour | kg/hour | 48 | 34 | 7 |
| NOx emissions per nautical mile | kg/nm | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 |
| NOx emissions per TEU per nautical mile | g/TEU/nm | 1.79 | 1.41 | 0.61 |

SOx emissions

| | | | | |
|---|----------|------|------|------|
| SOx emissions per hour | kg/hour | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| SOx emissions per nautical mile | kg/nm | 0.27 | 0.21 | 0.10 |
| SOx emissions per TEU per nautical mile | g/TEU/nm | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.07 |

CO emissions

| | | | | |
|--|----------|------|------|------|
| CO emissions per hour | kg/hour | 5.1 | 3.6 | 0.9 |
| CO emissions per nautical mile | kg/nm | 0.27 | 0.21 | 0.11 |
| CO emissions per TEU per nautical mile | g/TEU/nm | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.08 |

HC emissions

| | | | | |
|--|----------|------|------|------|
| HC emissions per hour | kg/hour | 7.1 | 5.1 | 1.1 |
| HC emissions per nautical mile | kg/nm | 0.37 | 0.30 | 0.14 |
| HC emissions per TEU per nautical mile | g/TEU/nm | 0.27 | 0.21 | 0.10 |

Particulate emissions

| | | | | |
|---|----------|------|------|------|
| Particulate emissions per hour | kg/hour | 3.8 | 2.7 | 0.6 |
| Particulate emissions per nautical mile | kg/nm | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.07 |
| Particulate emissions per TEU per nautical mile | g/TEU/nm | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.05 |



Truck data inclusive oil consumption and CO₂ emissions

1 TEU per truck

| Truck engine data | EU 1996 | EU 2001 | EU 2006 | EU 2011 | EU 2015 |
|--|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | EURO 2 | EURO 3 | EURO 4 | EURO 5 | EURO 6 |
| Specific oil consumption (kg/kWh) | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| NOx emission (g/kWh) | 7.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| CO emission (g/kWh) | 1.20 | 1.20 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| HC emission (g/kWh) | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.015 | 0.015 | 0.004 |
| Particulate emission (g/kWh) | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Sulphur content in oil (pct.) | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| SO ₂ emission (g/kWh) | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
| CO ₂ emission (g/kg) | 3206 | 3206 | 3206 | 3206 | 3206 |
| NOx emission (g/kg) | 35.0 | 25.0 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 2.0 |
| CO emission (g/kg) | 6.0 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| HC emission (g/kg) | 1.50 | 1.25 | 0.075 | 0.075 | 0.02 |
| Particulate emission (g/kg) | 0.75 | 0.50 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.05 |
| SO ₂ emission (g/kg) | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| NOx emission (g/MJ) | 0.82 | 0.58 | 0.41 | 0.23 | 0.05 |
| CO emission (g/MJ) | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| HC emission (g/MJ) | 0.035 | 0.029 | 0.00175 | 0.00175 | 0.0005 |
| Particulate emission (g/MJ) | 0.018 | 0.012 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 |
| SO ₂ emission (g/MJ) | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Calorific value for diesel oil (MJ/kg) | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 |
| EURO NORM (2 - 6) | | | 4 | 6 | 6 |
| Cargo weight per truck | t | | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Truck weight (empty) | t | | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Length of truck - total | m | | 15.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Truck weight (loaded) | t | | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 |
| Cargo weight per meter | t/m | | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Truck weight per meter | t/m | | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Driving distance | km | | 400 | 400 | 26 |
| Fuel consumption ratio - driving distance | (-) | | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.11 |
| Energy consumption per km | MJ/km | | 12.5 | 12.5 | 13.8 |
| Energy consumption per km | MJ/km | | 11.3 | 11.3 | 12.5 |
| Energy consumption per lanemeter per km | MJ/lm/km | | 0.83 | 1.04 | 1.15 |
| Energy consumption per ton load per km | MJ/t/km | | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.69 |
| Oil consumption per km | g/km | | 292 | 292 | 323 |
| Oil consumption per lanemeter per km | g/lm/km | | 19.5 | 24.3 | 26.9 |
| Oil consumption per ton load per km | g/t/km | | 14.6 | 14.6 | 16.1 |
| CO ₂ emissions per km | g/km | | 936 | 936 | 1035 |
| CO ₂ emissions per lanemeter per km | g/lm/km | | 62.4 | 78.0 | 86.2 |
| CO ₂ emissions per ton load per km | g/t/km | | 46.8 | 46.8 | 51.7 |



Truck data inclusive oil consumption and CO₂ emissions

2 TEU per truck

| Truck engine data | EU 1996 | EU 2001 | EU 2006 | EU 2011 | EU 2015 |
|--|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | EURO 2 | EURO 3 | EURO 4 | EURO 5 | EURO 6 |
| Specific oil consumption (kg/kWh) | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| NOx emission (g/kWh) | 7.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| CO emission (g/kWh) | 1.20 | 1.20 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| HC emission (g/kWh) | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.015 | 0.015 | 0.004 |
| Particulate emission (g/kWh) | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Sulphur content in oil (pct.) | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| SO ₂ emission (g/kWh) | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
| CO ₂ emission (g/kg) | 3206 | 3206 | 3206 | 3206 | 3206 |
| NOx emission (g/kg) | 35.0 | 25.0 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 2.0 |
| CO emission (g/kg) | 6.0 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| HC emission (g/kg) | 1.50 | 1.25 | 0.075 | 0.075 | 0.02 |
| Particulate emission (g/kg) | 0.75 | 0.50 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.05 |
| SO ₂ emission (g/kg) | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| NOx emission (g/MJ) | 0.82 | 0.58 | 0.41 | 0.23 | 0.05 |
| CO emission (g/MJ) | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| HC emission (g/MJ) | 0.035 | 0.029 | 0.00175 | 0.00175 | 0.0005 |
| Particulate emission (g/MJ) | 0.018 | 0.012 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 |
| SO ₂ emission (g/MJ) | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Calorific value for diesel oil (MJ/kg) | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 |
| EURO NORM (2 - 6) | | | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Cargo weight per truck | | t | 38 | 38 | 38 |
| Truck weight (empty) | | t | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Length of truck - total | | m | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Truck weight (loaded) | | t | 48.0 | 48.0 | 48.0 |
| Cargo weight per meter | | t/m | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Truck weight per meter | | t/m | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Driving distance | | km | 400 | 400 | 27 |
| Fuel consumption ratio - driving distance | | (-) | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.10 |
| Energy consumption per km | | MJ/km | 16.3 | 16.3 | 18.0 |
| Energy consumption per km | | MJ/km | 15.5 | 15.5 | 17.1 |
| Energy consumption per lanemeter per km | | MJ/lm/km | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.12 |
| Energy consumption per ton load per km | | MJ/t/km | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.47 |
| Oil consumption per km | | g/km | 381 | 381 | 420 |
| Oil consumption per lanemeter per km | | g/lm/km | 23.8 | 23.8 | 26.3 |
| Oil consumption per ton load per km | | g/t/km | 10.0 | 10.0 | 11.1 |
| CO ₂ emissions per km | | g/km | 1222 | 1222 | 1347 |
| CO ₂ emissions per lanemeter per km | | g/lm/km | 76.4 | 76.4 | 84.2 |
| CO ₂ emissions per ton load per km | | g/t/km | 32.2 | 32.2 | 35.5 |



Truck data inclusive oil consumption and CO₂ emissions

3 TEU per truck

| Truck engine data | EU 1996 | EU 2001 | EU 2006 | EU 2011 | EU 2015 |
|--|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | EURO 2 | EURO 3 | EURO 4 | EURO 5 | EURO 6 |
| Specific oil consumption (kg/kWh) | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| NOx emission (g/kWh) | 7.0 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| CO emission (g/kWh) | 1.20 | 1.20 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| HC emission (g/kWh) | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.015 | 0.015 | 0.004 |
| Particulate emission (g/kWh) | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Sulphur content in oil (pct.) | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| SO ₂ emission (g/kWh) | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
| CO ₂ emission (g/kg) | 3206 | 3206 | 3206 | 3206 | 3206 |
| NOx emission (g/kg) | 35.0 | 25.0 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 2.0 |
| CO emission (g/kg) | 6.0 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| HC emission (g/kg) | 1.50 | 1.25 | 0.075 | 0.075 | 0.02 |
| Particulate emission (g/kg) | 0.75 | 0.50 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.05 |
| SO ₂ emission (g/kg) | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| NOx emission (g/MJ) | 0.82 | 0.58 | 0.41 | 0.23 | 0.05 |
| CO emission (g/MJ) | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| HC emission (g/MJ) | 0.035 | 0.029 | 0.00175 | 0.00175 | 0.0005 |
| Particulate emission (g/MJ) | 0.018 | 0.012 | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.001 |
| SO ₂ emission (g/MJ) | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| Calorific value for diesel oil (MJ/kg) | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.8 |
| EURO NORM (2 - 6) | | | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Cargo weight per truck | | t | 54 | 54 | 54 |
| Truck weight (empty) | | t | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Length of truck - total | | m | 24.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 |
| Truck weight (loaded) | | t | 66.0 | 66.0 | 66.0 |
| Cargo weight per meter | | t/m | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Truck weight per meter | | t/m | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Driving distance | | km | 400 | 400 | 27 |
| Fuel consumption ratio - driving distance | | (-) | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.10 |
| Energy consumption per km | | MJ/km | 19.2 | 19.2 | 21.1 |
| Energy consumption per km | | MJ/km | 19.3 | 19.3 | 21.2 |
| Energy consumption per lanemeter per km | | MJ/lm/km | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.88 |
| Energy consumption per ton load per km | | MJ/t/km | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.39 |
| Oil consumption per km | | g/km | 448 | 448 | 494 |
| Oil consumption per lanemeter per km | | g/lm/km | 18.7 | 18.7 | 20.6 |
| Oil consumption per ton load per km | | g/t/km | 8.3 | 8.3 | 9.1 |
| CO ₂ emissions per km | | g/km | 1436 | 1436 | 1583 |
| CO ₂ emissions per lanemeter per km | | g/lm/km | 59.8 | 59.8 | 65.9 |
| CO ₂ emissions per ton load per km | | g/t/km | 26.6 | 26.6 | 29.3 |



Sailing distances and respective CO₂ emissions at 17 knots

| From | To | Sailing distance nautical miles | Speed knots | CO ₂ emissions per TEU per nautical mile gram CO ₂ per TEU per nm | Total emissions per TEU kg CO ₂ per TEU |
|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------|---|--|
| Bremerhafen | Brunsbüttel | 81 | 17 | 232 | 18.8 |
| Brunsbüttel | Kiel Holtenau | 53 | 8 | 112 | 5.9 |
| Kiel Holtenau | Kalundborg | 100 | 17 | 232 | 23.2 |
| Total | | 234 | | | 47.9 |

| | | | | | |
|------------|------------|-----|----|-----|------|
| Kalundborg | Copenhagen | 115 | 17 | 232 | 26.6 |
|------------|------------|-----|----|-----|------|

Sailing distances and respective CO₂ emissions at 19 knots

| From | To | Sailing distance nautical miles | Speed knots | CO ₂ emissions per TEU per nautical mile gram CO ₂ per TEU per nm | Total emissions per TEU kg CO ₂ per TEU |
|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------|---|--|
| Bremerhaven | Brunsbüttel | 81 | 19 | 291 | 23.6 |
| Brunsbüttel | Kiel Holtenau | 53 | 8 | 112 | 5.9 |
| Kiel Holtenau | Kalundborg | 100 | 19 | 291 | 29.1 |
| Total | | 234 | | | 58.6 |

| | | | | | |
|------------|------------|-----|----|-----|------|
| Kalundborg | Copenhagen | 115 | 19 | 291 | 33.5 |
|------------|------------|-----|----|-----|------|



Truck driving distances and respective CO₂ emissions assuming 1 TEU per truck

| From | To | Distance km | Speed km/hour | CO ₂ emissions in kg per TEU per km g CO ₂ /TEU/km | CO ₂ emissions in kg per TEU kg CO ₂ /TEU |
|------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|--|---|
| Kalundborg | Tåstrup | 85 | 90 | 936 | 79.6 |
| Kalundborg | Vordingborg | 102 | 90 | 936 | 95.5 |
| Kalundborg | Køge | 101 | 90 | 936 | 94.5 |
| Kalundborg | Slagelse | 37 | 90 | 936 | 34.6 |
| Kalundborg | Frederikssund | 80 | 90 | 936 | 74.9 |
| Tastrup | Nordhavn | 27 | 54 | 1035 | 27.9 |
| Tåstrup | Slagelse | 84 | 90 | 936 | 78.6 |
| Tåstrup | Køge | 30 | 90 | 936 | 28.1 |
| Tåstrup | Vordingborg | 86 | 90 | 936 | 80.5 |
| Tåstrup | Frederikssund | 40 | 90 | 936 | 37.4 |

Truck driving distances and respective CO₂ emissions assuming 2 TEU's per truck

| From | To | Distance km | Speed km/hour | CO ₂ emissions in kg per TEU per km g CO ₂ /TEU/km | CO ₂ emissions in kg per TEU kg CO ₂ /TEU |
|------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|--|---|
| Kalundborg | Tåstrup | 85 | 90 | 611 | 51.9 |
| Kalundborg | Vordingborg | 102 | 90 | 611 | 62.3 |
| Kalundborg | Køge | 101 | 90 | 611 | 61.7 |
| Kalundborg | Slagelse | 37 | 90 | 611 | 22.6 |
| Kalundborg | Frederikssund | 80 | 90 | 611 | 48.9 |
| Tastrup | Nordhavn | 27 | 54 | 674 | 18.2 |
| Tåstrup | Slagelse | 84 | 90 | 611 | 51.3 |
| Tåstrup | Køge | 30 | 90 | 611 | 18.3 |
| Tåstrup | Vordingborg | 86 | 90 | 611 | 52.5 |
| Tåstrup | Frederikssund | 40 | 90 | 611 | 24.4 |



Truck driving distances and respective CO₂ emissions assuming 3 TEU's per truck

| From | To | Distance km | Speed km/hour | CO ₂ emissions in kg per TEU per km g CO ₂ /TEU/km | CO ₂ emissions in kg per TEU kg CO ₂ /TEU |
|------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|--|---|
| Kalundborg | Tåstrup | 85 | 90 | 479 | 40.7 |
| Kalundborg | Vordingborg | 102 | 90 | 479 | 48.8 |
| Kalundborg | Køge | 101 | 90 | 479 | 48.3 |
| Kalundborg | Slagelse | 37 | 90 | 479 | 17.7 |
| Kalundborg | Frederikssund | 80 | 90 | 479 | 38.3 |
| Tastrup | Nordhavn | 27 | 54 | 528 | 14.2 |
| Tåstrup | Slagelse | 84 | 90 | 479 | 40.2 |
| Tåstrup | Køge | 30 | 90 | 479 | 14.4 |
| Tåstrup | Vordingborg | 86 | 90 | 479 | 41.2 |
| Tåstrup | Frederikssund | 40 | 90 | 479 | 19.1 |

Idling CO₂ emissions

| | Idling time minutes | CO ₂ emissions per minute g CO ₂ per minute | Total CO ₂ emissions kg CO ₂ |
|----------------------|------------------------|---|--|
| Idling in Nordhavn | 60 | 350 | 21 |
| Idling in Kalundborg | 10 | 350 | 4 |